

関係代名詞の省略(接触節)

主格の関係代名詞

省略できない



a broom + the broom can fly

a broom which can fly



candies



+ we got the candies

candies which we got → candies we got

目的格の関係代名詞

省略できる

Point

- ① 目的格の関係代名詞は省略できる。・・・接触節とも言う
- ② 省略された部分は名詞、名詞(主語)、動詞の順番で続く

1. 次の文の中で関係代名詞を省略できるものが5文あるので、その省略した文を書き、日本語に訳してみよう。

This is the dictionary which he uses every day.
 Mr. Mori is a doctor who is very kind to old people.
 Mike has lost the toy which his father bought for him.
 He found the key which she lost last week.
 They want a house that has five bedrooms.
 Ms. Sato is a teacher who teaches us English.
 Have you seen the book that I put on your desk?
 The man that you saw at the store is Takuya's father.
 Do you have a cat that is bigger than mine?

(1)

訳 ()

(2)

訳 ()

(3)

訳 ()

(4)

訳 ()

(5)

訳 ()

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(1)

This is dictionary he uses every day.

訳 (これは彼が毎日使っている辞書です。)

(2)

Mike has lost the toy his father bought for him.

訳 (マイクは彼の父が彼に買ってあげたおもちゃをなくしてしまった。)

(3)

He found the key she lost last week.

訳 (彼は彼女が先週なくしたカギを見つけた。)

(4)

Have you seen the book I put on your desk?

訳 (あなたは私があなたの机の上に置いた本を見ましたか?)

(5)

The man you saw at the store is Takuya's father.

訳 (その店で見た男の人は卓也の父親だ。)