

過去形の疑問文(規則動詞)

 You play**ed** soccer **yesterday**?

Did you play soccer **yesterday**?

Yes, I **did**.
No, I **didn't** (**did not**).

Point

- ① 過去を表す形の「動詞**ed**」の**ed**が、たずねるときに使う**do**とくっついて**did**になります。
- ② 「動詞**ed**」の**ed**は**do**とくっついて**did**になっているので、動詞には**ed**が**つきません**。元の形(原形)にもどります。
- ③ **Did**で質問しているので、答えるときにも**did**を使います。

過去形の疑問文(不規則動詞)

 You **ate** sushi.
You **eated** sushi.

Do + ed you eat sushi?

Did you eat sushi?

Yes, I **did**.
No, I **didn't** (**did not**).

Point

- ① 不規則変化の動詞の過去形も「動詞の原形+**ed**」と考えて、過去を表す**ed**の部分が、たずねるときに使う**do**とくっついて**did**になると考えましょう。
- ② 動詞は元の形(原形)になることを忘れないようにしましょう。

1. それぞれの対話が成り立つように、() に適する語を入れなさい。

- (1) A: () you enjoy the school festival last week?
B: Yes, I did.
- (2) A: () your sister eat breakfast this morning?
B: No, she didn't.
- (3) A: Did the students run in the park last Sunday?
B: No, () didn't.
- (4) A: Did you and Yumi clean the classroom yesterday?
B: Yes, () did.

2. () 内から正しい語を選び、○で囲みなさい。

- (1) (Did / Does) she (played / play) table tennis last Friday?
- (2) (Do / Did) you (take / took) many pictures at the zoo yesterday?
- (3) (Do / Does / Did) your father (made / make) dinner for you last night?
- (4) (Do / Does / Did) it (rained / rain) a lot three days ago?

3. それぞれの文を疑問文(たずねる文)にしましょう。また()にある答え方で答えましょう。

- (1) You watched TV yesterday. (Yes で答える)

- (2) He played soccer last Sunday. (No で答える)

- (3) They studied science yesterday. (Yes で答える)

- (4) You had a dog two years ago. (No で答える)

- (5) She bought a comic book last week. (Yes で答える)

- (6) Ken ran to school yesterday. (No で答える)

- (7) Yukiko did her homework last night. (Yes で答える)

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1. それぞれの対話が成り立つように、() に適する語を入れなさい。

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B: Yes, I did.
- A: (**Did**) your sister eat breakfast this morning?
B: No, she didn't.
- A: Did the students run in the park last Sunday?
B: No, (**they**) didn't.
- A: Did you and Yumi clean the classroom yesterday?
B: Yes, (**we**) did.

2. () 内から正しい語を選び、○で囲みなさい。

- (**Did** / Does) she (played / **play**) table tennis last Friday?
- (Do / **Did**) you (**take** / took) many pictures at the zoo yesterday?
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Did you watch TV yesterday? **Yes, I did.**

- (2) He played soccer last Sunday. (No で答える)

Did he play soccer last Sunday? **No, he didn't.**

- (3) They studied science yesterday. (Yes で答える)

Did they study science yesterday? **Yes, they did.**

- (4) You had a dog two years ago. (No で答える)

Did you have a dog two years ago? **No, I didn't.**

- (5) She bought a comic book last week. (Yes で答える)

Did she buy a comic book last week? **Yes, she did.**

- (6) Ken ran to school yesterday. (No で答える)

Did Ken run to school yesterday? **No, he didn't.**

- (7) Yukiko did her homework last night. (Yes で答える)

Did Yukiko do her homework last night? **Yes, she did.**